

**EE 2305 – Introduction to C Programming**  
**Hardware Project 03**

**Digital VU Meter**

Project Features:      Analog Input and Digital Output.

Program an Arduino board to accept an analog input voltage and display the magnitude of the voltage using a 10 LED display.



Input voltage = 0% of maximum (all LEDS off)



Input voltage = 30% of maximum

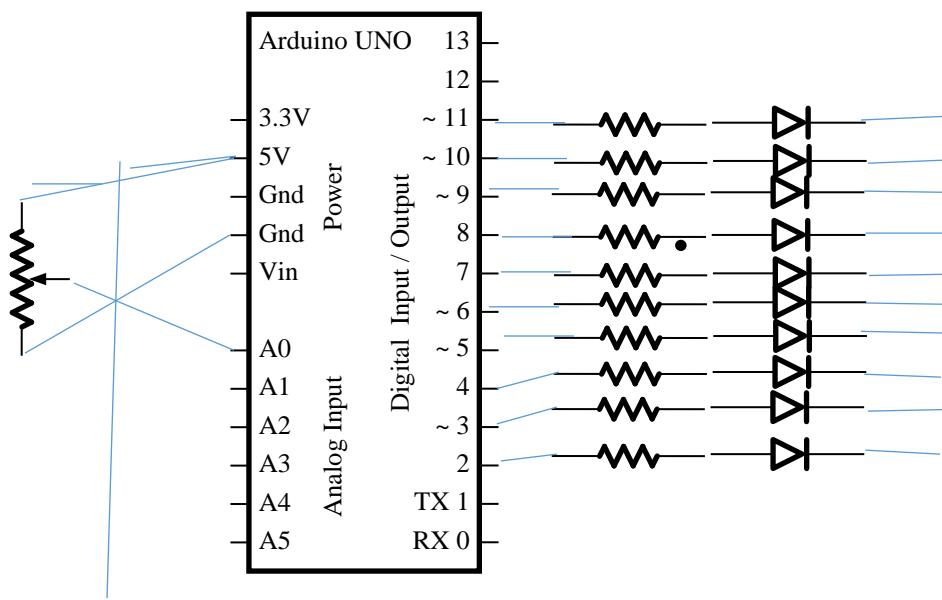


Input voltage = 70% of maximum

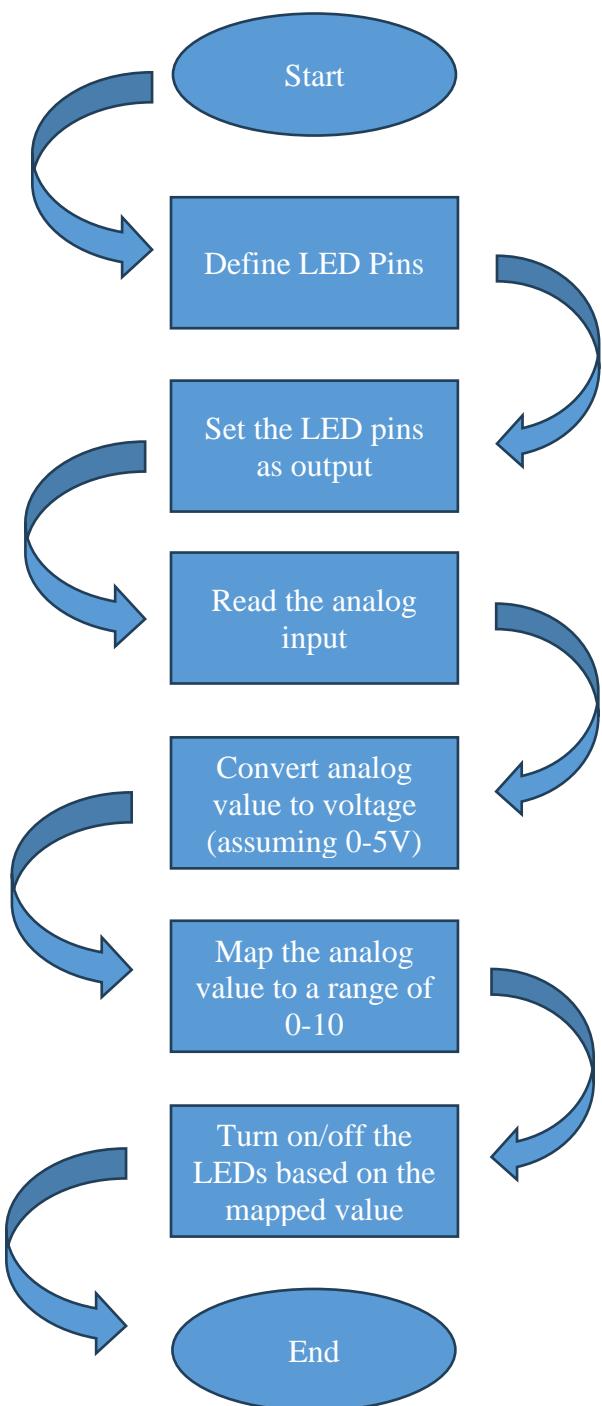
Document your program and include the following sections. Provide a brief description of the system and how you are designing it to operate.

**A. Hardware Diagram:**

Provide a hardware diagram of the components.



**B. Program Flowchart:**



### C. Arduino Source Code

```
//Define LED Pins
const int ledPins[] = {2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11};
const int numLeds = sizeof(ledPins) / sizeof(ledPins[0]); //Determine the number
of LEDs

void setup() {
    // Set the LED pins as output
    for (int i = 0; i < numLeds; i++) {
        pinMode(ledPins[i], OUTPUT);
    }

    Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {
    // Read the analog input
    int analogValue = analogRead(A0);
    float voltage = analogValue * (5.0 / 1023.0); // Convert analog value to
voltage (assuming 0-5V)
    Serial.print("Voltage: ");
    Serial.println(voltage);

    // Map the analog value to a range of 0-10
    int mappedValue = map(analogValue, 0, 1023, 0, 10);

    // Turn on/off the LEDs based on the mapped value
    for (int i = 0; i < numLeds; i++) {
        if(i < mappedValue){
            digitalWrite(ledPins[i], HIGH);
        } else {
            digitalWrite(ledPins[i], LOW);
        }
    }
    delay(1000); //Delay 1 second
}
```

### D. Demonstration Video

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/18AC13lJx6vTPE6SpKVj0vjnBpSV3bgp6/view?usp=sharing>